

## 《物质的组成与结构》大单元教学设计

一、“物质的组成”大概念为核心的单元整体教学目标和评价目标，主要从学科核心素养的化学观念、科学思维、科学探究与实践、科学态度与责任4个维度进行制定。

“物质的组成与结构”大单元教学目标和评价目标

| 素养<br>维度 | 大单元教学目标  | 大单元整体评价目标   |
|----------|--|---|
| 化学<br>观念 | <p>①通过对物质的组成与结构的学习，知道物质具有多样性、物质是由元素组成和物质是由微观粒子构成；</p> <p>②通过从原子、分子、离子等微观视角分析物质的组成及其变化，能够解决一些与化学有关的实际问题；</p> <p>③能够从元素的视角将物质进行分类，知道物质的组成可以由化学符号进行表征，知道常见元素的化合价。</p> | <p>基于真实的问题情境：</p> <p>①诊断学生是否能够区分纯净物与混合物、单质与化合物；</p> <p>②诊断学生是否能够说出分子、原子、离子的区别和联系；</p> <p>③诊断学生是否能够说出生活中常见物质的化学式和元素化合价。</p>  |
| 科学<br>思维 | <p>①能够从宏观、微观、符号相结合的视角认识物质的组成及变化；</p> <p>②能够运用比较、分类、分析、综合、归纳等方法，建立物质的组成与结构的认知模型，并根据认知模型和相关信息预测陌生物质的性质；</p> <p>③能够从跨学科角度综合分析真实情境中的问题，并逐渐发展质疑能力、批判能力和创新能力。</p>        | <p>基于真实的问题情境：</p> <p>①诊断学生是否能够从宏观、微观、符号相结合的视角说明物质的组成及变化的本质；</p> <p>②诊断学生是否能够根据建立起的认识模型来推测陌生物质的性质，解决生活中与化学有关的简单问题；</p> <p>③诊断学生针对生活中的复杂问题，能否运用辩证唯物主义的观点对他人的观点、结论进行质疑、批判，并提出自己的观点和见解。</p> |

“物质的组成与结构”单元整体教学目标和评价目标（续）

| 素养<br>维度            | 单元整体教学目标  | 单元整体评价目标   |
|---------------------|---|--|
| 科学<br>探究<br>与实<br>践 | <p>①学会实验的基本操作，具备“提出问题—做出假设—设计实验—实验探究—收集证据—得出结论”的科学探究能力；</p> <p>②在科学探究的过程中，逐步增强自主学习、合作学习、探究学习等实践能力。</p>                  | <p>基于真实的问题情境：</p> <p>①诊断学生是否能够运用科学探究的一般方法，设计并实施相应的实验探究方案，根据实验结果得出结论；</p> <p>②诊断学生是否具备自主学习能力、协同创新能力、自我评价与自我反思能力。</p>                  |
| 科学<br>态度<br>与责<br>任 | <p>①具备崇尚科学、严谨求实、敢于质疑和不断创新的科学态度和低碳环保、节约资源、绿色化学的优秀品质； ②认识化学与科学、技术、社会、环境的相互关系，并运用化学知识对生活中的问题做出合理的判断，树立起人与自然和谐共生的绿色发展观。</p> | <p>基于真实的问题情境：</p> <p>①诊断学生是否具备追求真理、不畏艰难的科学态度和节能低碳、节约用水的生活方式和生活习惯；</p> <p>②诊断学生是否具有将化学知识与生产生活实际相结合的意识 and 是否关注水资源短缺、水资源保护等社会实际问题。</p> |

## 二、“物质的组成与结构”单元内容剖析

新课标的课程理念中提出“构建大概念统领的化学课程内容体系，明确学习主题，凝练大概念”。教学建议中提出“基于大概念可以帮助学生建构化学观念，形成化学学科思维方式和方法，树立正确的价值观，落实课程目标”。本单元内容主要分为三个方面，第一，以学生熟悉的大气为切入口，掌握最基本的化学知识和技能。从空气的组成到其中氧气的体积分数的测定，进一步研究氧气的性质、制法和用途。第二，从微观和宏观的角度研究物质形成最基本的化学概念、观念和方法。在研究宏观物质的组成时，学习元素、化学式、化学方程式及质量守恒定律；在研究物质的微观构成时，学习分子、原子的概念。第三，从定量的角度理解物质和化学变化的本质。通过学习式量、物质的量、摩尔质量、质量守恒定律，初步掌握化学定量研究的方法。但是很多一线教师缺乏学科大概念的指导，按照教材的编写顺序进行教学，学生掌握的是大量的知识碎片，无法窥探到概念之间的前后关系。

## 三、确定课时教学目标和评价目标

单元整体教学目标和评价目标对单元整体教学起着导向和调控的作用。对单元整体教学目标和评价

目标进行拆解，进而形成课时教学目标和评价目标。各课时的教学与评价目标所承担单元整体教学与评价目标各有侧重，最终均指向单元 整体教学目标和评价目标，进而培养和落实学生的学科核心素养。为了更好地符 合学生的认知发展规律，笔者查阅了相关文献并征求一线教师的建议，将单元整 体教学的主要内容按照“宏观—微观—宏微结合—宏微符结合”的顺序呈现给学生。


单元整体教学设计课时安排

|    | 宏观 | 微观    |       | 宏微结合 | 宏微符结合 |     |     |
|----|----|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|-----|
| 课时 | 1  | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5     | 6   | 7   |
| 名称 | 元素 | 分子和原子 | 原子的结构 | 再识元素 | 水的组成  | 化学式 | 化合价 |

四、基于大概念的活动“物质的组成与结构”单元整体教学共分为 7 个课时。通过对课时的教学目标和评价目标的分析和课时的教学内容的合理规划，完成了 7个课时的教学设计。7 个课时之间以大概念为统领，以知识的内在关联为主线，共同完成“物质的组成”大概念的建构。

| “物质的组成与结构”单元整体教学第 1 课时教学设计：元素  |
|--|
| 一、教材分析   |
| <p><b>1.地理位置：</b>本节课选自人教版化学九年级上册第三单元《物质构成的奥秘》课题 3 元素；</p> <p><b>2.核心知识：</b>物质是由元素组成的；常见元素的名称和符号；</p> <p><b>3.学科价值：</b>本节内容在整个基于大概念的初中化学单元整体教学中起着十分关键的作用。元素相关知识的学习可以帮助学生们从宏观的层面认识物质的组成，同时又为后续培养学生“宏微符”三重表征的能力奠定了重要的基础。学习本节内容有助于培养学生“物质是由元素组成的”化学观念以及通过化学史实来培养和落实学生质疑与判的科学思维和严谨求实、崇尚科学的科学态度与责任；</p> <p><b>4.社会价值：</b>学习元素的相关知识对于分析解决生产和生活中的相关问题都具有重 要意义，例如：生活中常见的食品、药品的元素组成。</p> |
| 二、学情分析   |
| <p><b>1. 已有基础：</b>初中阶段学生通过生活中常见的物品知道部分元素的组成，知道人体缺乏铁、锌、钙等元素可能会导致疾病，通过生物学科的学习，知道碳、氮等元素。</p> <p><b>2. 能力水平：</b>学生初步具备了分析、综合、归纳、推理的能力，以及具备了分析和解决问题的能力，学生的思维方式以形象思维为主。</p> <p><b>3.心理特点：</b>初三学生具有强烈的好奇心和求知欲。</p> <p><b>4.学习障碍：</b>学生首次从宏观层面认识物质的组成，对学生元素观的建立存在一定的困难。</p>   |

| 三、教学目标和评价目标   |   |                |                                   |
|---|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>教学目标：</b><br>(1) 通过生活中常见的食品、药品、地壳和生命体，认识到物质是由元素组成的，<br>掌握常见元素的元素名称和元素符号的书写。<br>(2) 通过重温科学家探究物质组成的化学发展史，了解到人类对物质的组成的探索是不断发展、完善的。<br>(3) 通过化学史实感悟科学家探索物质组成的独特智慧，感悟科学家们严谨求实、敢于质疑的科学态度与责任。 |   |                |                                   |
| <b>评价目标：</b><br>通过生活中常见物质的元素组成和科学家探究物质的发展史的情境：<br>(1) 诊断学生是否具备“物质是由元素组成的”化学观念和是否具备正确书写元素名称和元素符号的能力；<br>(2) 诊断学生是否认识到人类对物质的组成的探究是不断完善的；<br>(3) 诊断学生是否具有对科学探究的兴趣和摒弃伪科学的科学态度与责任。             |   |                |                                   |
| 四、教学重难点   |   |                |                                   |
| ➤ <b>教学重点：</b> 正确书写元素符号；能够说出生活中常见药品、食品的元素组成；培养学生的科学态度；<br>➤ <b>教学难点：</b> 元素的分类；元素符号的书写。   |   |                |                                   |
| 五、教学过程  |   |                |                                   |
| 教学环节  | 教师活动  | 学生活动           | 设计意图                              |
| 环节一：<br>导入新课  | <b>【引入】</b> 通过前面的学习，我们了解到化学是一门研究物质的学科。可是我们身边的物质不计其数。这世界上的万物究竟是由什么构成的呢？从古至今人类也对此展开了漫长的探索。<br><b>【资料】</b> 展示四元素说、五行说。 | <b>【聆听、思考】</b> | 提出关键问题“世界上的万物究竟是由什么构成？”，吸引学生学习兴趣。 |

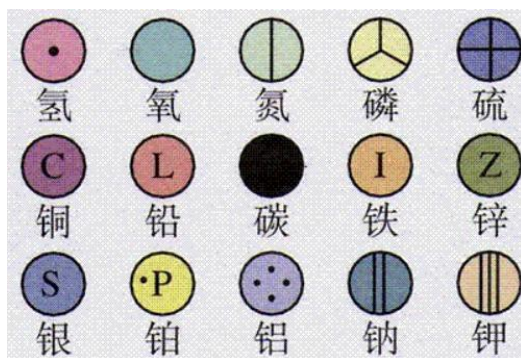
|                     |   |  |   |
|---------------------|---|--|---|
| <p>环节二：物质是由元素组成</p> | <p>【播放视频】现代化学学科创始人—波义耳。</p>  <p>英国科学家波义耳</p> | <p>【获取知识】波义耳对元素的定义及化学应建议在实验基础之上。</p> <p>【聆听】感悟化学家探究物质组成的发展史。</p> | <p>使学生对元素有大致了解，并深化学生化学是一门以实验为基础的科学，培养学生的科学态度。了解化学元素发展史和艰难历程，培养学生的</p> |
|---------------------|---|--|---|

|                              |   |                    |                      |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|-------|---|---|-----------|---------|---|---|---------|--------|---|---|-------|------|---|---|-----------|----------|---|---|--------|---------|---|---|-----------|------------|---|---|---------|--------|---|---|--------------------|------------------|-----|----|-------------------|-----------------|-----|----|-------------------|-----------------|-----|----|-----------|----------|---|----|--------|--------|---|----|---------|---------|---|----|---------|---------|---|----|--------|--------|---|----|--------|--------|---|----|-------|-----|---|----|-----|------|---|----|-----------|-----------|---|----|--------|---------|---|----|-----------|----------|---|----|--------|--------|---|----|----|------|---|----|---------|---------|---|----|-------|------|---|----|-----------|--------------------|---|----|------|------|---|----|-------|------|---------|----|----------|----------|---------|----|--------|---------|----------|----|---------|---------|---------|----|--------|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|
|                              | <p>【资料】</p> <table><tr><td>1</td><td>Lumière</td><td>Light</td><td>光</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Calorique</td><td>Caloric</td><td>热</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Oxygène</td><td>Oxygen</td><td>氧</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Azote</td><td>Azot</td><td>氮</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Hydrogène</td><td>Hydrogen</td><td>氢</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Soufre</td><td>Sulphur</td><td>硫</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>Phosphore</td><td>Phosphorus</td><td>磷</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>Carbone</td><td>Carbon</td><td>碳</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>Radical muriatique</td><td>Muriatic radical</td><td>盐酸基</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>Radical fluorique</td><td>Fluoric radical</td><td>氟酸基</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>Radical boracique</td><td>Boracic radical</td><td>硼酸基</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>Antimoine</td><td>Antimony</td><td>锑</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>Argent</td><td>Silver</td><td>银</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>Arsenic</td><td>Arsenic</td><td>砷</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>Bismuth</td><td>Bismuth</td><td>铋</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>Cobalt</td><td>Cobalt</td><td>钴</td></tr><tr><td>17</td><td>Cuivre</td><td>Copper</td><td>铜</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>Étain</td><td>Tin</td><td>锡</td></tr><tr><td>19</td><td>Fer</td><td>Iron</td><td>铁</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>Manganèse</td><td>Manganese</td><td>锰</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>Mercur</td><td>Mercury</td><td>汞</td></tr><tr><td>22</td><td>Molybdène</td><td>Molybden</td><td>钼</td></tr><tr><td>23</td><td>Nickel</td><td>Nickel</td><td>镍</td></tr><tr><td>24</td><td>Or</td><td>Gold</td><td>金</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>Platine</td><td>Platina</td><td>铂</td></tr><tr><td>26</td><td>Plomb</td><td>Lead</td><td>铅</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>Tungstène</td><td>Tunstein(Tungsten)</td><td>钨</td></tr><tr><td>28</td><td>Zinc</td><td>Zink</td><td>锌</td></tr><tr><td>29</td><td>Chaux</td><td>Lime</td><td>石灰（氧化钙）</td></tr><tr><td>30</td><td>Magnésie</td><td>Magnesia</td><td>苦土（氧化镁）</td></tr><tr><td>31</td><td>Baryte</td><td>Barytes</td><td>重晶石（硫酸钡）</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>Alumine</td><td>Alumine</td><td>矾土（氧化铝）</td></tr><tr><td>33</td><td>Silice</td><td>Silice</td><td>石英（二氧化硅）</td></tr></table> <p>【展示】</p> <div><p>元素周期表</p><p>Periodic Table of the Elements</p></div> <p>正是由于这 100 多种元素通过不同的排列组合方式而形成了世间万物。</p> | 1                  | Lumière              | Light | 光 | 2 | Calorique | Caloric | 热 | 3 | Oxygène | Oxygen | 氧 | 4 | Azote | Azot | 氮 | 5 | Hydrogène | Hydrogen | 氢 | 6 | Soufre | Sulphur | 硫 | 7 | Phosphore | Phosphorus | 磷 | 8 | Carbone | Carbon | 碳 | 9 | Radical muriatique | Muriatic radical | 盐酸基 | 10 | Radical fluorique | Fluoric radical | 氟酸基 | 11 | Radical boracique | Boracic radical | 硼酸基 | 12 | Antimoine | Antimony | 锑 | 13 | Argent | Silver | 银 | 14 | Arsenic | Arsenic | 砷 | 15 | Bismuth | Bismuth | 铋 | 16 | Cobalt | Cobalt | 钴 | 17 | Cuivre | Copper | 铜 | 18 | Étain | Tin | 锡 | 19 | Fer | Iron | 铁 | 20 | Manganèse | Manganese | 锰 | 21 | Mercur | Mercury | 汞 | 22 | Molybdène | Molybden | 钼 | 23 | Nickel | Nickel | 镍 | 24 | Or | Gold | 金 | 25 | Platine | Platina | 铂 | 26 | Plomb | Lead | 铅 | 27 | Tungstène | Tunstein(Tungsten) | 钨 | 28 | Zinc | Zink | 锌 | 29 | Chaux | Lime | 石灰（氧化钙） | 30 | Magnésie | Magnesia | 苦土（氧化镁） | 31 | Baryte | Barytes | 重晶石（硫酸钡） | 32 | Alumine | Alumine | 矾土（氧化铝） | 33 | Silice | Silice | 石英（二氧化硅） | <p>【观看】</p> | 培养学生处理信息和独立思考提出自己见解的能力。 |
| 1                            | Lumière   | Light              | 光                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 2                            | Calorique   | Caloric            | 热                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 3                            | Oxygène   | Oxygen             | 氧                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 4                            | Azote   | Azot               | 氮                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 5                            | Hydrogène   | Hydrogen           | 氢                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 6                            | Soufre  | Sulphur            | 硫                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 7                            | Phosphore   | Phosphorus         | 磷                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 8                            | Carbone   | Carbon             | 碳                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 9                            | Radical muriatique  | Muriatic radical   | 盐酸基                  |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 10                           | Radical fluorique   | Fluoric radical    | 氟酸基                  |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 11                           | Radical boracique   | Boracic radical    | 硼酸基                  |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 12                           | Antimoine   | Antimony           | 锑                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 13                           | Argent  | Silver             | 银                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 14                           | Arsenic   | Arsenic            | 砷                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 15                           | Bismuth   | Bismuth            | 铋                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 16                           | Cobalt  | Cobalt             | 钴                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 17                           | Cuivre  | Copper             | 铜                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 18                           | Étain   | Tin                | 锡                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 19                           | Fer   | Iron               | 铁                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 20                           | Manganèse   | Manganese          | 锰                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 21                           | Mercur  | Mercury            | 汞                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 22                           | Molybdène   | Molybden           | 钼                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 23                           | Nickel  | Nickel             | 镍                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 24                           | Or  | Gold               | 金                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 25                           | Platine   | Platina            | 铂                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 26                           | Plomb   | Lead               | 铅                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 27                           | Tungstène   | Tunstein(Tungsten) | 钨                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 28                           | Zinc  | Zink               | 锌                    |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 29                           | Chaux   | Lime               | 石灰（氧化钙）              |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 30                           | Magnésie  | Magnesia           | 苦土（氧化镁）              |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 31                           | Baryte  | Barytes            | 重晶石（硫酸钡）             |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 32                           | Alumine   | Alumine            | 矾土（氧化铝）              |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 33                           | Silice  | Silice             | 石英（二氧化硅）             |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
| 环节三：<br>探究元素的<br>表示方式和<br>书写 | <p>【问题 1】如何将 100 多种元素进行分类？</p> <p>【归纳】可以将元素分为金属元素、非金属元素、稀有气体元素。</p>   | <p>【聆听、观看】</p>     | 初步认识化学元素和元素周期表。      |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |
|                              | <p>【问题 1】如何将 100 多种元素进行分类？</p> <p>【归纳】可以将元素分为金属元素、非金属元素、稀有气体元素。</p>   | <p>【分类】</p>        | 知道组成物质的元素可以分为三大类，增强学 |       |   |   |           |         |   |   |         |        |   |   |       |      |   |   |           |          |   |   |        |         |   |   |           |            |   |   |         |        |   |   |                    |                  |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |                   |                 |     |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |         |         |   |    |         |         |   |    |        |        |   |    |        |        |   |    |       |     |   |    |     |      |   |    |           |           |   |    |        |         |   |    |           |          |   |    |        |        |   |    |    |      |   |    |         |         |   |    |       |      |   |    |           |                    |   |    |      |      |   |    |       |      |         |    |          |          |         |    |        |         |          |    |         |         |         |    |        |        |          |             |                         |



【问题2】化学中用什么来表示元素？

【资料】道尔顿首先采用图形加字母的方式来表示元素。



提问：这种描述元素的方式有什么缺点？

【资料】瑞典化学家贝采利乌斯提出使用化学元素的拉丁文名来代表各种化学元素。

| 元素周期表 |   |       |   |       |   |       |   |       |    |          |    |          |    |             |    |             |    | 序数 |    | 周期 |  |
|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|----|----------|----|----------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|----|----|----|--|
| 1     | 2 | 3     | 4 | 5     | 6 | 7     | 8 | 9     | 10 | 11       | 12 | 13       | 14 | 15          | 16 | 17          | 18 | 1  | 2  |    |  |
| 1     | H | He    |   |       |   |       |   |       |    |          |    |          |    |             |    |             |    |    | He |    |  |
| 第1周期  |   | 第2周期  |   | 第3周期  |   | 第4周期  |   | 第5周期  |    | 第6周期     |    | 第7周期     |    | 第8周期        |    | 第9周期        |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   | 4s 3d |   | 5s 4d |    | 6s 4f 5d |    | 7s 5f 6d |    | 8s 5f 6d 7p |    | 9s 5f 6d 7p |    |    |    |    |  |
| 1s    |   | 2s 2p |   | 3s 3p |   |       |   |       |    |          |    |          |    |             |    |             |    |    |    |    |  |

提问：比较不同的元素符号找出异同点，在书写元素符号时应注意什么？

【聆听】

【思考、回答】

【观看道尔顿表示元素的方式】

【回答】讨论回答缺点。

【观看】

生总结、归纳能力。

了解元素符号发展史，提升学生分析问题的能力。

突破难点：书写元素符号时的注意事项。



|                              |  |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--|---|
|                              | <p>【问题 3】展示常见食品、药品的化学式，引导学生思考字母所代表的含义和说出常见食品、药品是由什么元素组成？</p> <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div><div>食盐 (NaCl)</div><div>小苏打 (NaHCO<sub>3</sub>)</div><div>白砂糖 (C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>11</sub>)</div></div></div> <div></div> <p>环节四：</p> <p>从元素的视角认识物质</p> <p>【资料】展示地壳中和生命体中元素分布。</p> <div><table><tr><td>氧 48.60%</td><td>硅 26.30%</td></tr><tr><td>钾 2.47%</td><td>铝 7.73%</td></tr><tr><td>镁 2.00%</td><td>铁 4.75%</td></tr><tr><td>氢 0.76%</td><td>钙 3.45%</td></tr><tr><td>其他 1.20%</td><td>钠 2.74%</td></tr></table><p>地壳中含量居前四位的元素：O、Si、Al、Fe.</p></div> | 氧 48.60%                              | 硅 26.30%  | 钾 2.47% | 铝 7.73% | 镁 2.00% | 铁 4.75% | 氢 0.76% | 钙 3.45% | 其他 1.20% | 钠 2.74% | <p>【观看】观看常见食品、药品主要成分的化学式，思考其元素的组成。</p> <p>【观看、思考】感悟地壳中和生命体中元素的组成。</p> <p>。</p> | <p>从生活的角度入手，培养学生从元素的角度看待物质的组成。</p> <p>为物质是由元素组成的提供证据。</p> |
| 氧 48.60%                     | 硅 26.30%   |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
| 钾 2.47%                      | 铝 7.73%  |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
| 镁 2.00%                      | 铁 4.75%  |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
| 氢 0.76%                      | 钙 3.45%  |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
| 其他 1.20%                     | 钠 2.74%  |                                       |   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |
| <p>环节五：</p> <p>总结提升及课后作业</p> | <p>【提问】通过今天的学习，你有怎样的收获？</p> <p>【总结】归纳知识，提升素养。</p> <p>（1）物质是由元素组成的，每种元素均有唯一的元素符号，掌握常见元素的元素符号的书写；</p> <p>（2）掌握地壳中各元素含量占比的多少；</p> <p>（3）感悟科学家探索物质组成的独特智慧，学习科学家们严谨求实、敢于质疑的科学态度与责任。</p> <p>【布置课后任务】</p>   | <p>【小组讨论】</p> <p>【分享】</p> <p>【总结】</p> | <p>培养学生归纳与总结能力。</p> <p>以史为镜，培养学生的科学思维和科学态度。</p> |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |  |   |



|  |                            |  |  |
|--|----------------------------|--|--|
|  | 查阅资料，寻找常见食品和药品的元素组成，并列表说明。 |  |  |
|--|----------------------------|--|--|